

Volcanic Ash Valued for Potash

(By Associated Press.)
ZURICH, Switzerland, May 2.—Doctor Kleiber, a chemist in the service of the Swiss government, analyzed during a recent visit to Pompeii and Herculaneum the Vesuvian ashes and debris, and found that they contain large percentages of potash, suitable for the manufacture of fertilizer. The potash syndicate, established by the German government, has almost a monopoly of potash. The Italian government, learning of Dr. Kleiber's discovery, has communicated with him upon the possibility of developing potash mines in the vicinity of Vesuvius. He is looking into the matter. The largest market outside Germany for potash fertilizer is the United States.

MUST GIVE UP ARMS TO ARMY

ALL WEAPONS IN STRIKE DISTRICT HAVE TO BE SURRENDERED.

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 2.—Under authority of the president, Secretary Garrison issued a proclamation calling on people of the strike district of Colorado to surrender all arms and ammunition to United States army officers now in charge at various troubled localities. The order demands the surrendering not only of strikers, but mine guards. It also applies to all firms and corporations. Receipts will be given by the army. In directing the surrender of arms, the government pointed out that it assumes responsibility for the protection of property which individuals and corporations have been guarding on their own account. Emphasis is laid on the fact that the sweeping terms of the proclamation calling on all "not in the military service of the United States" to surrender their arms applies only to localities where federal troops are present.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHANGE IN MEXICO

NEW FACE IN THE HUERTA CABINET MAY INFLUENCE MEDIATION.

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 2.—Lieutenant Esteve Ruiz has been appointed minister of foreign affairs on the Huerta cabinet, succeeding Portillo Y Rojas retired. The Spanish ambassador here was officially notified and communicated the new appointment to the South American mediators. It was Secretary Portillo, who assisted in the mediation negotiations, and it is authoritatively stated the change will not affect the progress of mediation plans. Ruiz had been in the Mexican government service many years.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Morning service at 11 o'clock. "The Views of Jesus Christ on the World He Came to Save."
Evening service at 7:30. "Man's Only Refuge."
Y. P. S. C. E. at 6:30. This meeting will be addressed by Prof. E. R. Young.
Junior C. E. at 2:30. Miss Marian Luce, leader.
A cordial invitation is extended to the public to all services of the church.
J. M. SWANDER, Minister.

CULEBRA CUT MAY FILL AGAIN WITH OPENING OF THE RAINY SEASON

(By Associated Press.)
PANAMA, May 2.—Rock and dirt are still moving down the Cucaracha slide into the Culebra cut, but the engineers who have been fighting the treacherous slides in this vicinity are at last gaining upon nature. Fears that the opening of the canal, set for January, 1915, would have to be postponed indefinitely, have been growing less each day, for the dredges and steamshovels have been taking out the dirt and rock much faster than it slid into the canal.
The Culebra slide, just to the south of the Cucaracha trouble, is entirely at rest and it is hoped it will remain so, but the canal engineers will watch this treacherous hillside with some anxiety as the rainy season approaches. Breaks already are showing far back from the canal prism and these may indicate a movement which might any day precipitate tons of crushed rock and dirt into the canal for the tireless dredges and steamshovels to remove. The coming wet season will be likely to loosen anything ready to slide.
Dredging and hydraulic operations in the cut continue day and night. Back of Gold Hill the hydraulic pumps are washing away vast quantities of loose soil, greatly relieving

German Lady Dragged by Mob Of Mexicans Until Killed Believing She Was American

(By Associated Press.)
VERA CRUZ, May 2.—Refugees from Mexico City reported that Mrs. Clara Beckmeyer, a German, was mistaken for an American and killed on the streets April 27th. She wore a small German flag, but the mob, according to rumor, regarded this as a disguise for her nationality. She was dragged through the streets. The situation at Tampico, the effect of mediation and cutting off food supplies at Vera Cruz, divided attention. The reported massing of rebels against Tampico is regarded as important, as it is felt certain that the fall of Tampico will have a bearing on the immediate policy of the United States. Tampico federals are being reinforced. Fighting has ceased. If the order of the governor of the state of Vera Cruz threatening the execution of any one bringing food

BALER WEIGHING 1,000 POUNDS DROPS DOWN A SHAFT

MIRACULOUS ESCAPE OF MINERS EMPLOYED IN SHAFT OF GREAT WESTERN.

Employees of the Great Western mine had what might properly be termed a miraculous escape from being crushed to death a few nights ago. The company uses a 1,000-pound bucket for unwatering and the rush of water is so great that the huge bales are kept going pretty constantly. By some means not explained the bucket slipped off the hook while descending the shaft and the half ton of boiler plate began playing havoc with the inmates of that shaft. Timbers were torn asunder and great logs used in the sets were sent hurtling down to the bottom in a shower of giant splinters.

VOTES FOR WOMEN PARADES HELD IN EASTERN CITIES

WOMEN MARCH THROUGH THE STREETS OF LEADING AMERICAN TOWNS.

(By Associated Press.)
CHICAGO, May 2.—Thousands of women in many cities gave active expression to their desire for an extension of the right to vote by joining in parades, attending mass meetings and speeches seeking to advance the cause of votes for women.
Chicago suffragists marched in a column two miles long. Parades were held in New York, Pittsburgh, Kansas City, Detroit, Indianapolis and other places. Philadelphia marchers carried daffodils. The anti-suffragists carried red roses.

SAN FRANCISCO IS CELEBRATING EVENT

SECOND DAY OF THE PHOENIX PROGRAM CLOSING WITH A BALL.

(By Associated Press.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 2.—San Francisco opened the second day of the Phoenix fete, celebrating both the reconstruction of the city since the fire, the advance made by the Panama-Pacific exposition. A ball of all nations in the palace of machinery on the exposition grounds will be a feature tonight. Throughout the fete, and Sunday night, all exposition places will be open to the public for the first time.

ELKS WEEKLY DANCE FIXED FOR THURSDAY NEXT WEEK

The Elks will hold their regular semi-monthly dance and social next Thursday evening instead of the following one, as it was found the latter date would conflict with the dance given by the Musicians' union. There will be a five-piece orchestra and light refreshments.

ED. JAMES SLATED FOR RECEIVERSHIP

It is practically settled that Ed. James of Carson will be named receiver at Carson City by Senators Newlands and Pittman, and that his name will go to the senate for confirmation. James has been a resident of Nevada 48 years.

TO OUR TONOPAH FRIENDS.

Having sold the Model Cigar Store to the North Ferguson Co., Inc., we take great pleasure at this time in thanking the general public for their co-operation in making the Model Cigar Store the success that it has been.
We hope our old friends will still patronize the old stand, where they will find the new proprietors gentlemen, and where courtesy and service reign supreme. LEE BROS. Inc.

IDAHO MAN DYING IN LOATHSOME PRISON IN MEXICO

REBELS JEER AT REPRESENTATIVES AND REQUESTS OF UNITED STATES.

(By Associated Press.)
NOGALES, Ariz., May 2.—Refugees reported that James Byington, of Boise, Idaho, who had been imprisoned for nine months at Cuernavaca, Mexico, without trial, is dying from neglect and losing his mind. Another protest was sent to the constitutionalists demanding his release. The charge is a minor one. The authorities shift the responsibility.

Byington is confined in a dark adobe cell surrounded by filth. Outsiders are not allowed to give food. His keepers are allowed five cents a day to feed him. Latest representations from Mexican authorities state that apparently there is no intention to give Byington a trial. Former protests against his imprisonment were received with jeers by rebel chiefs.

OPEN CONCUBINAGE URGED FOR WOMEN IN PROFESSIONS

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 2.—The recent discussion in England of the question of compelling professional women, particularly teachers and doctors, to give up their positions after marriage, has brought a remarkable statement from Dr. Marie C. Stopes, a well known scientist. There are, she says, three inevitable results from the policy of compelling women to give up their professions.

1. It prevents admirable women of a certain type of character from marrying at all.
2. It deprives the community of the work and the experience of another type of women, who does not feel able to sacrifice her private life to her career.
3. It leads other women, of more perfect balance, who demand the right to be both normal women as well as intelligent, to (a) wilfully and "dishonestly" concealing the fact of their marriage from their employers; or (b) living in union with a man without the legal tie of marriage.

RENO MAN SHOOT HIMSELF IN HEAD

SALOON MANAGER DEFENDANT OVER PROSPECTIVE LOSS OF JOB.

RENO, May 2.—William Schmidt, 52 years of age, killed himself with a revolver last night, in the presence of his wife.
Returning from the McKissick bar, which he had managed for several years, Schmidt went to bed, after telling his wife a position he had expected to get upon leaving his place at the McKissick on May 15 would not be available. He had been in bed about half an hour when he got up, went to the corner of the room in front of a mirror and carefully aimed at his right temple. His wife did not notice what he was doing until she heard the shot and started up to see him fall backward.
Schmidt lived about two hours, although the wound, ranging forward from the right temple, left a large open gap in his skull.

WILL NOT RUN AGAIN.

It has been stated that Frank Manix, who for six years has occupied the position of treasurer of Nye county, will not be a candidate this fall for re-election to the office, though in common vernacular he would have a cinch on the job were he to run. His retirement from politics is due to bad health. Mr. Manix has made a record in the position he occupies and will retire with the respect and best wishes of everyone. —Carson Appeal.

CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST.

Services Sunday morning at 11 a. m. Subject, "Everlasting Punishment."

The public is cordially invited. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Church at corner Florence and Cross avenues.

An English electric fan is designed to provide an intermittent current of air, its blades turning on their axes as they revolve.
Advertise in the Bonanza.

SPAIN BIDS FOR RETURN OF JEWS

(By Associated Press.)
MADRID, May 2.—The development of a center of Jewish knowledge in Madrid is being undertaken by the Spanish government in the hope that it may bring about a return to Spain of some of the Shephardic or Spaniolé Jews living in the east of Europe. They take an aristocratic pride in their purity of blood and long pedigree, ranking high in Jewish communities wherever they may have settled. They have never lost the use of the Spanish tongue and still profess love and veneration for Spain. A commission of influential Jews resident in Tangier recently visited Madrid and had an audience of the king. They represented some 25,000 Jews scattered throughout Morocco.

THIS COW WORTH WEIGHT IN GOLD

(By Associated Press.)
PHILADELPHIA, May 2.—Nearly ten tons of milk, equivalent to more than 1200 pounds of butter in a year, is the world record produced by the Guernsey cow "May Rima," owned by Captain Cassatt of Chesterbrook farm, near Philadelphia. Gross earnings for the year of the animal were nearly \$1200.

TEN STAMPS FOR ATHENS PROPERTY HELD ON OPTION

F. P. Cavanah is in from Athens with samples of rock recently opened on that property which will run from \$18 to \$20 and higher for a width of five feet. The ore was opened on the 200 foot level between dlorite and andesite and the discovery will probably result in the erection of a ten-stamp mill to take the place of a double Tetrault mill now operating there. The Tetrault mill of four stamps has done excellent work, but Mr. Cavanah knows he has at last got the ore that will justify him in developing the mill and of his plant along permanent and definite lines.

MINE TAILINGS TO BE WASHED FOR GOLD

CHICO, April 30.—Believing that the mountain of tailings washed into Sawmill ravine from the famous Cherokee mine of fifty years ago contains thousands in gold, O. C. Perry and R. S. Kitzick have taken a bond on the tailings from W. P. Finch, the Sterling City banker and mining man, and will dredge the property.
It is claimed this ravine, which was the outlet of the Cherokee mine, is filled with gold and amalgam that was lost when the property was paying thousands of dollars a day in the halcyon days.

GOOD NEWS FOR ONE OF THE BOYS ON MERGER

George B. Cooper, employed on the Tonopah Merger, is acting a little strangely this afternoon, but Dr. Cunningham says he will get over the feeling of having a nine-pound boy at his house. The mother is doing well.

BRITISH BARMAIDS OLD AT THIRTY AND THROWN OUT ON STREETS

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 2.—"Too old at 30," is the unhappy lot of the British barmaid described in a report by Mrs. Bernard Drake of an inquiry made by the Women's Industrial Council.

Barmaids are a British institution. Very few men are found behind the bars in the saloons throughout the United Kingdom, except proprietors. There are 22,000 barmaids in England alone. Frequent crusades have been started with the purpose of eliminating women, and particularly girls, from this vocation, but nothing lasting has been accomplished. One reason is that the saloon is the working man's club, and he prefers those places where he can gossip with the girls. On the whole the influence of barmaids is to raise the atmosphere of saloons, but the influence of the saloons upon the women is considered bad.

"The barmaid soon grows old," says the report. "Sometimes she is old at 25; she is generally too old at 30." Her chances of marriage are small unless she marries the barman or the manager, and almost the only recourse left to her is the streets. The number of women on the London streets who have once been barmaids is out of all proportion to the total number in the trade.

Mrs. Drake writes sympathetically of the women behind the bars. She says: "The barmaid is cheaper than the barman. She is more industrious, more sober, more amenable to the wishes of her employer, less rebellious against the hard conditions of public-house life."

"There are women, women of fine character, who earn in the bar a decent and respectable living, and are not unhappy. There is even a woman

WEEKLY SHIPMENTS OF TONOPAH MINES

Following is a comparative statement of tonnage from the mines of Tonopah for this week and the preceding week:

	April 25, May 2.	
Belmont	3,578	3,550
Tonopah	2,700	2,700
Tonopah Ex.	1,110	1,172
Montana	1,030	1,050
West End	1,280	1,455
Jim Butler	850	950
McNamara	303	375
Midway	50	50
North Star	150	165
Merger	200	200
Total	11,251	11,877
Value	\$277,200	\$284,945

CALLED AWAY SUDDELY.

Rev. F. R. Sanford, pastor of St. Mark's church, will not be here to hold services tomorrow evening, as he was called to Los Angeles this morning by a wire announcing the sudden death of his sister. The wire contained no details.

POLITEST HOLDUPS IN FRISCO

(By Associated Press.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 2.—Courtsey was mingled with daring in the case of three youths, all unmasked, who held up and robbed Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Clover, of 711 Shradler street, early this morning, on the main drive of Golden Gate park. Clover, who is business manager for the Master Electrician's association, was walking home with his wife after visiting friends. Suddenly they were confronted by the three highwaymen, one of whom held a leveled revolver.

HIGHWAYMEN TELL A WIFE TO SMILE WHILE THEY ROB HUSBAND.

"Now, don't be alarmed, lady," said the leader of the trio, as Mrs. Clover recoiled. "We won't either hurt or rob you. All we want is your sweet smile. But as for your companion, we'll take what he's got."

Clover surrendered a watch and chain worth \$75, a cigar lighter and 60 cents in change. Then the robbers walked into the shrubbery and disappeared.

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